

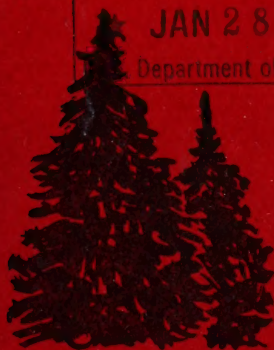
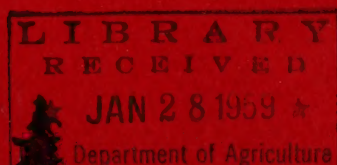
## Historic, archived document

Do not assume content reflects current  
scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



62 Na  
Collected  
Northern Grown

# *Evergreens*



**Wholesale List**  
**1959**

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**WILLIAM CROSBY HORSFORD**  
**CHARLOTTE, VT.**





**FERNS**

**ORCHIDS**

**PLANTS**

**TREES**

**SHRUBS**

**VINES**



***Wholesale List***

**1959**

**WILLIAM CROSBY HORSFORD**

**CHARLOTTE, VERMONT**

# **HARDY NATIVE EVERGREENS—**

## **FOR NURSERY AND REFORESTATION**

The trees listed below are carefully collected from the northern Green Mountains of Vermont. All are selected, well-rooted trees, protected from wind and sun as gathered and immediately puddled in clay. Shipments are made at once with stock carefully packed in sphagnum moss.

With proper care a reasonable percentage is guaranteed to live.

The usual spring shipping season begins April 10th\* and extends through to June 10th. Fall shipping is from about August 20th to December 1st. We ship earlier or later if weather permits.

Orders are filled in the order received unless otherwise arranged.

We gladly book orders in advance for this coming fall or next spring.

Evergreen seedlings up to 9 inches should be bedded for one year with shade through the summer months. Larger sizes are suitable for lining out in the open field.

\* Balsam Fir—May 10th.

### **TREES FOR REFORESTATION**

For reforestation we suggest Hemlock, Spruce, Balsam, White Pine, Sugar Maple, Yellow Birch and White Cedar.

#### **CANADIAN HEMLOCK — TSUGA CANADENSIS**

	Per 100	Per 1000
2-4 in. seedlings .....	\$ 2.00	\$10.00
3-6 in. seedlings .....	3.00	17.50
6-9 in. seedlings .....	5.00	30.00
9-12 in. seedlings .....	9.00	70.00
12-18 in. ....	12.50	100.00
18-24 in. ....	30.00	.....

#### **Special Offer**

2-6 inch seedlings carefully dug, every root fiber intact. Guaranteed 99% to live with proper care, \$3.00 per hundred, \$25.00 per 1000.

#### **AMERICAN ARBORVITAE — THUYA OCCIDENTALIS**

*3-6 in. seedlings .....	\$ 3.00	\$17.50
*6-9 in. seedlings .....	5.00	30.00
*9-12 in. seedlings .....	9.00	70.00
*12-18 in. ....	12.50	100.00
*18-24 in. ....	30.00	.....

\* Limited quantity only.

<b>Grafting Stock</b>	Per 100	Per 1000
$\frac{1}{8}$ - $\frac{3}{16}$ in. caliper (9-18 in.) .....	\$10.00	\$90.00

**BALSAM FIR — ABIES BALSAMEA**  
(Christmas Tree)

2-4 in. ....	\$ 2.00	\$10.00
3-6 in. ....	3.00	17.50
6-9 in. ....	5.00	30.00
9-12 in. ....	9.00	70.00
12-18 in. ....	12.50	100.00

**CANADA YEW — TAXUS CANADENSIS**

Seedlings, 3-9 in. ....	\$25.00	.....
Rooted layers, 12-30 in. ....	15.00	.....

**RED SPRUCE — PICEA RUBRA**  
(Christmas Tree)

3-6 in. ....	\$ 6.00	.....
6-9 in. ....	10.00	.....

**WHITE PINE — PINUS STROBUS**

6-9 in. ....	\$10.00	.....
9-18 in. heavy, select .....	20.00	.....

## TREES AND SHRUBS

**STRIPED MAPLE — ACER PENNSYLVANICUM**

	Per 100	Per 1000
1-2 ft. ....	\$20.00	.....

**SUGAR MAPLE — ACER SACCHARUM**

1-2 ft. ....	\$ 9.00	\$80.00
2-3 ft. ....	12.00	.....
3-4 ft. ....	30.00	.....
4-6 ft. ....	70.00	.....

Larger sizes—price on request

**YELLOW BIRCH — BETULA LUTEA**

1-2 ft. ....	\$10.00	.....
2-3 ft. ....	15.00	.....

**CANOE BIRCH — BETULA PAPYRIFERA**

1-2 ft. ....	\$ 8.00	.....
2-3 ft. ....	12.00	.....
3-6 ft. ....	30.00	.....

**GRAY BIRCH — BETULA POPULIFOLIA**

1-2 ft. ....	\$ 8.00	\$70.00
2-3 ft. ....	12.50	100.00
3-6 ft. ....	30.00	.....

**ILEX VERTICILLATA — RED WINTERBERRY**

1-3 ft. ....	\$20.00	.....
3-6 ft. ....	40.00	.....

**SAMBUCUS PUBENS — RED-BERRIED ELDER**

1-2 ft. ....	\$15.00	.....
2-4 ft. ....	30.00	.....



# VINES

Per 100

<i>Ampelopsis quinquefolia.</i> Virginia Creeper .....	\$15.00
<i>Celastrus scandens.</i> American Bittersweet, 1-2 ft. ....	15.00
<i>Clematis virginiana.</i> Virgin's Bower .....	15.00

## † RE—ORCHIDS, CERTAIN PLANTS AND FERNS

Due to conservation laws recently enacted in Vermont and other states, most ORCHIDS and certain PLANTS and FERNS are nursery grown or imported from states not affected. To meet our standards we have been forced to raise our prices and reserve the right to refuse orders if circumstances require.

We urge that orchids be sold only to persons who are familiar with their culture.

# FERNS

Ferns are very hardy, easy to handle and to grow. Very useful as a perennial foundation plant. We have several collections of varieties selected for their best situations that have proven their reliability. Write for this list.

Variety	Common Name	Each	Per 10	Per 100
<i>Adiantum pedatum.</i>	Maidenhair Fern...	\$ 0.20	\$ 1.50	\$10.00
<i>Aspidium Boottii</i> .....		.25	2.50	20.00
<i>clintonianum.</i>	Clinton Wood Fern.....	.20	1.75	12.50
<i>cristatum.</i>	Crested Wood Fern .....	.20	1.75	12.50
† <i>Filix-mas.</i>	Male Fern .....	.75	7.00	50.00
† <i>goldianum.</i>	Goldie Fern .....	.75	7.00	50.00
* <i>marginale.</i>	Evergreen Wood Fern.....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>noveboracense.</i>	New York Fern .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>spinulosum.</i>	Toothed Wood Fern .....	.20	1.50	10.00
† <i>spinulosum dilatatum.</i>	Mountain Wood Fern .....	.75	7.00	50.00
<i>thelypteris.</i>	Marsh Fern .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Asplenium acrostichoides.</i>	Silver Spleenwort .....	.20	1.75	12.50
<i>angustifolium.</i>	Narrow Spleenwort.....	.20	1.75	12.50
<i>Filix-foemina.</i>	Lady Fern .....	.20	1.50	10.00
* <i>platyneuron.</i>	Ebony Spleenwort .....	.20	1.50	10.00
†* <i>Ruta-muraria</i> .....		1.00	.....	.....
<i>*trichomanes.</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	.20	1.50	10.00
* <i>Camptosorus rhizophyllus.</i>	Walking Leaf Fern .....	.20	1.50	10.00
* <i>Cystopteris bulbifera.</i>	Bladder Fern.....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>*fragilis.</i>	Fragile Bladder Fern .....	.20	1.50	10.00

\* Rock Garden Ferns.



FERNS — Continued			Per	Per
Variety	Common Name	Each	10	100
<i>Dicksonia punctilobula.</i>	Hay-scented			
Fern .....		\$ 0.20	\$ 1.50	\$10.00
<i>Onoclea sensibilis.</i>	Sensitive Fern .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>struthiopteris.</i>	Ostrich Fern .....	.25	1.75	12.50
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea.</i>	Cinnamon Fern .....	.25	1.75	12.50
<i>claytoniana.</i>	Flowering Fern .....	.25	1.75	12.50
<i>regalis.</i>	Royal Fern .....	.25	1.75	12.50
† <i>Pellaea atropurpurea.</i>	Cliff Brake .....	1.00	.....	.....
<i>Phegopteris dryopteris.</i>	Oak Fern .....	.25	1.75	12.50
<i>hexagonoptera</i> .....		.25	2.00	15.00
<i>polypodioides</i> .....		.20	1.75	12.50
* <i>Polypodium vulgare.</i>	Common			
Polypody .....		.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides.</i>	Christmas			
Fern .....		.20	1.50	10.00
† <i>braunii</i> .....		.75	7.00	50.00
* <i>Woodsia ilvensis.</i>	Rusty Woodsia .....	.25	1.75	12.50
* <i>obtusa.</i>	Blunt-lobed Woodsia .....	.25	1.75	12.50
<i>Woodwardia virginica.</i>	Chain Fern .....	.25	2.00	15.00

## NATIVE PLANTS

We have chosen this list from hundreds of plants for their beauty and ease in growing. All are carefully selected, with roots well protected and packed to reach you in fresh condition.

Variety	Common Name	Each	Per	Per
			10	100
<i>Actea alba.</i>	White Baneberry .....	\$ 0.25	\$ 1.75	\$12.00
<i>rubra.</i>	Red Baneberry .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Anemone canadensis.</i>	Windflower .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>quinquefolia.</i>	Wood Anemone .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Aquilegia canadensis.</i>	American			
Columbine .....		.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Arisaema triphyllum.</i>	Jack-in-the-Pulpit .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Asarum canadense.</i>	Ginger Root .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Aster novae-angliae.</i>	New England			
Aster .....		.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Calla palustris.</i>	Walter Arum .....	.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Caltha palustris.</i>	Marsh Marigold .....	.25	1.75	12.00

\* Rock Garden Ferns.

† See inside front cover.

# **NATIVE PLANTS — Continued**

	Each	Per 10	Per 100
<i>Companula rotundifolia.</i> Harebell .....	\$ 0.40	\$ 3.00	\$15.00
<i>Chelone glabra.</i> White Turtlehead .....	.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Chimaphila umbellata.</i> Common Pipsissewa .....	.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Chiogenes serpyllifolia.</i> Creeping Snowberry .....	.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Claytonia virginica.</i> Virginia Spring Beauty .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Clintonia borealis.</i> Bluebead .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Convallaria majalis.</i> Lily-of-the-Valley...	.40	3.00	20.00
<i>Coptis trifolia.</i> Goldthread .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Cornus canadensis.</i> Bunchberry .....	.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Dentaria diphylla.</i> Crinkleroot .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Dicentra canadensis.</i> Squirrel Corn .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>cucullaria.</i> Dutchman's Breeches .....	.25	1.75	12.00
† <i>Epigea repens.</i> Trailing Arbutus .....	.75	6.00	30.00
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum.</i> Boneset .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>purpureum.</i> Joe-Pye-Weed .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>rugosum.</i> White Snakeroot .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Gaultheria procumbens.</i> Wintergreen...	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Gentiana andrewsi.</i> Closed Gentian.....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Geranium robertianum.</i> Herb Robert.....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Hepatica acutiloba.</i> Sharplobe <i>Hepatica</i> .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>triloba.</i> Roundlobe Hepatica .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Houstonia caerulea.</i> Bluets, sods .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Iris pseudacorus.</i> Brookside Iris .....	.40	3.00	15.00
<i>versicolor.</i> Blue Flag .....	.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Linnaea americana.</i> American Twin- flower .....	.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Lobelia cardinalis.</i> Cardinal Flower .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Maianthemum canadensis.</i> False Lily-of- the-Valley .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Medeola virginica.</i> Cucumber Root .....	.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Mitchella repens.</i> Partridge Berry .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Mitella diphylla.</i> Bishop's Cap .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Polygala paucifolia.</i> Fringed Polygala .....	.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Pyrola elliptica.</i> Shinleaf .....	.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis.</i> Bloodroot .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Sarracenia purpurea.</i> Pitcher Plant .....	.40	3.00	15.00

† See inside front cover.

# **NATIVE PLANTS — Continued**

Variety	Common Name	Each	Per 10	Per 100
<i>Saxifraga virginensis.</i>	Virginia			
Saxifrage .....		\$ 0.20	\$ 1.50	\$10.00
<i>Sedum acer.</i>	Gold Moss .....	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium.</i>	Blue-Eyed			
Grass .....		.40	3.00	20.00
<i>Smilacina racemosa.</i>	False Solomon-			
seal .....		.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Thalictrum dioicum.</i>	Early Meadowrue	.25	1.75	12.00
polygonum.	Tall Meadowrue .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Tiarella cordifolia.</i>	Foam Flower .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Trillium cernum.</i>	Nodding Trillium .....	.40	3.00	20.00
erectum.	Red Trillium .....	.20	1.50	10.00
grandiflorum.	Wake Robin .....	.20	1.50	10.00
undulatum.	Painted Trillium .....	.30	2.50	12.00
<i>Uvularia perfoliata.</i>	Wood Merrybells	.20	1.50	10.00
<i>Veronica officinalis.</i>	Common			
Speedwell .....		.40	3.00	15.00
<i>Vinca minor.</i>	Common Periwinkle .....	.25	1.75	12.00
<i>Viola blanda.</i>	Sweet White Violet .....	.25	1.75	12.00
canadensis.	Canada Violet .....	.25	1.75	12.00
cucullata.	Blue Violet .....	.25	1.75	12.00
pubescens.	Downy Yellow Violet .....	.25	1.75	12.00
rotundifolia.	Roundleaf Yellow Violet	.25	1.75	12.00

Quotations on 1000 Lots Furnished on Request

## **HARDY, NATIVE ORCHIDS**

Orchid orders are accepted subject to the collector's discretion as to proper shipping date, unless otherwise arranged.

The starred varieties are the most hardy and most readily naturalized.

	Each	Per 100
† <i>Calapogon pulchellus</i> .....	\$ 0.35	\$25.00
† <i>Cypripedium acaule*</i> .....	.30	35.00
† <i>arietinum*</i> .....	2.00	.....
† <i>hirsutum*</i> ( <i>reginae</i> or <i>spectabile</i> ) .....	.45	35.00
2-3 bud clumps .....	.75	.....
3-5 bud clumps .....	1.00	.....
4-8 bud clumps .....	1.50	.....
† <i>parviflorum*</i> .....	.45	35.00

† See inside front cover.

# **HARDY, NATIVE ORCHIDS — Continued**

	Each	Per 100
† <i>pubescens</i> * .....	\$ 0.45	\$35.00
2-3 bud clumps .....	.75	.....
3-5 bud clumps .....	1.00	.....
4-8 bud clumps .....	1.50	.....
† <i>Epipactis pubescens</i> * .....	.35	25.00
† <i>Habenaria blephariglottis</i> .....	.60	50.00
† <i>fimbriata</i> * .....	.60	50.00
† <i>psycodes</i> * .....	.60	50.00
† <i>Liparis Loeselii</i> * .....	.60	50.00
† <i>Orchis spectabilis</i> * .....	.60	50.00
† <i>Pogonia ophioglossoides</i> .....	.45	40.00
† <i>Serapias Helleborine</i> * .....	.60	50.00
† <i>Spiranthes cernua</i> * .....	.60	50.00

## **NATIVE WOOD SOIL FOR PLANTS AND FERNS**

100-lb. bags .....	\$ 3.00
50-lb. bags .....	2.00

Shipped Express Collect

## **EVERGREENS B & B**

Prices on request

*Tsuga canadensis*  
*Thuya occidentalis*  
*Pinus strobus*

We contract to grow Evergreen seedlings, Ferns, Plants and Orchids.

We make direct shipments under your tags for a reasonable fee.

Contact us for your requirements.

† See inside front cover.





